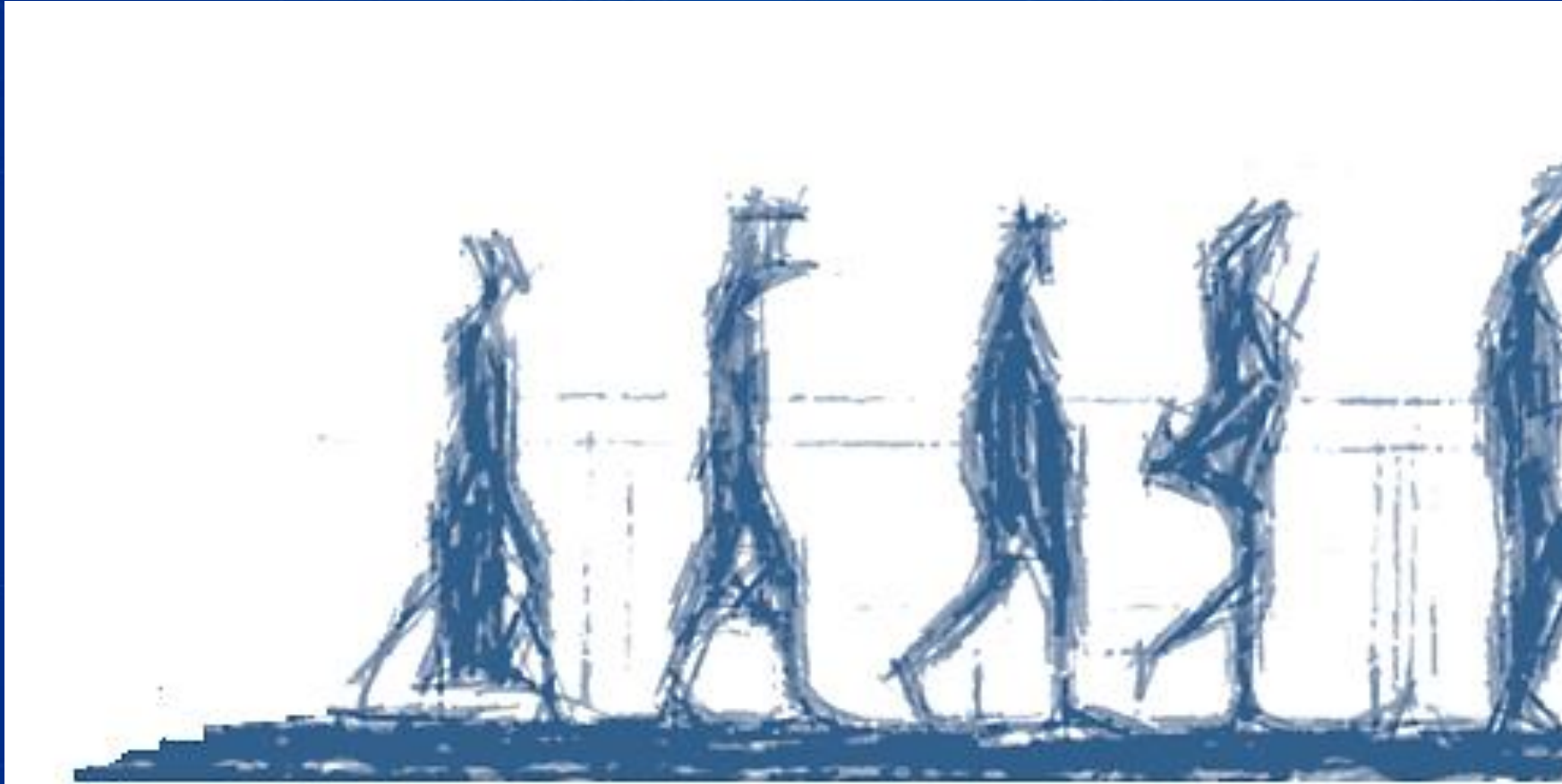


# MIGRANTS AND MOBILE POPULATIONS

## RCCE AT POINTS OF ENTRY



*Migration for the benefit of all...*

# Mobility and Health

**Over 1 billion people are on the move worldwide – and the numbers have been growing.**

- 281 million international migrants across countries.
- 763 million internal migrants within countries.
- 34 million people forcibly displaced across international borders.
- The relationship between population mobility and health is dynamic and complex
- While migration does not cause disease, mobile populations may face greater risks due to the circumstances in which they migrate, live and work.
- The transmission of communicable diseases is a critical dimension of population mobility and health



Source: The Lancet 380:9857, 1-7 Dec 2012, pp. 1946-55.

A health threat in one location can pose a health threat everywhere

1 person/7 is a migrant & 1 in 8 migrants is a child



HEALTH,  
BORDER AND  
MOBILITY  
MANAGEMENT  
(HBMM)  
PMM –  
POPULATION  
MAPPING



IOM's framework for empowering governments and communities to prevent, detect and respond to potential health threats along the mobility continuum

# 4 PILLARS + 10 ACTIVITIES OF THE HBMM FRAMEWORK

## PILLAR 1: POLICIES AND LEGAL FRAMEWORK ON HEALTH, MOBILITY AND BORDER MANAGEMENT

## PILLAR 2: OPERATIONAL RESEARCH, EVIDENCE, DATA GATHERING AND SHARING

- ACTIVITY 1: Needs assessment, operational research, and data collection
- ACTIVITY 2: Surveillance, community event-based surveillance (CEBS), integrated disease surveillance and response (IDSR)
- ACTIVITY 3: Data analysis and risk mapping
- ACTIVITY 4 : Data dissemination and reporting

## PILLAR 3: ENHANCED CAPACITY OF HEALTH SYSTEMS AND BORDER MANAGEMENT SERVICES

- ACTIVITY 5: Sop development (IPC, Case management, and migration management), Training manuals and curriculum, simulation of Public health emergency of international concern (PHEIC) events, and training implementation
- ACTIVITY 6: Health screening and referral system
- ACTIVITY 7: Health management and public health response
- ACTIVITY 8 : Provision of infrastructure and supplies

## PILLAR 4 : INTER-SECTORAL AND MULTI-COUNTRY PARTNERSHIPS AND NETWORKS

- ACTIVITY 9: Social mobilization, population awareness, and behaviour change
- ACTIVITY 10: Coordination and dialogues



# HBMM ACTIVITY LINKAGES

## PILLARS ACTIVITIES

### POLICIES AND LEGAL FRAMEWORK ON HEALTH, BORDER AND MOBILITY MANAGEMENT

#### OPERATIONAL RESEARCH, EVIDENCE, DATA GATHERING AND SHARING

- 1 Needs Assessment, Operational Research, and Data Collection
- 2 Surveillance / CEBS / IDSR
- 3 Data Analysis and Risk Mapping
- 4 Data Dissemination and Reporting

#### ENHANCED CAPACITY OF HEALTH SYSTEMS AND BORDER MANAGEMENT SERVICES

- 5 SOP Development (IPC, Case Management, and Migration Management), Training Manuals and Curriculum, Simulation of PHEIC Events, and Training Implementation
- 6 Health Screening and Referral System
- 7 Health Management and Public Health Response
- 8 Provision of Infrastructure and Supplies

#### INTER-SECTORAL AND MULTI-COUNTRY PARTNERSHIPS AND NETWORKS

- 9 Social Mobilization, Population Awareness, and Behaviour Change
- 10 Coordination and Dialogues

## ACTIVITIES

### POPULATION MOBILITY MAPPING

### PUBLIC HEALTH ASSESSMENTS & DISEASE SURVEILLANCE

## OUTPUTS

### IDENTIFICATION OF

- MOBILITY PATTERNS
- VULNERABLE HOTSPOTS
- AT-RISK COMMUNITIES

### CROSS ANALYSIS

### HEALTH RISKS, VULNERABILITIES & CAPACITIES

## OUTCOMES

### ▪ PRIORITY VULNERABLE LOCATIONS MAPPED

### ▪ PUBLIC HEALTH INTERVENTIONS DEFINED

## RESPONSE

### HEALTH SYSTEMS STRENGTHENING

### COMMUNITY-BASED ACTIVITIES

### CROSS-BORDER COORDINATION

### HBMM Activities for Activities • Outputs • Outcomes Phases

- 1 Needs Assessment, Operational Research, and Data Collection
- 3 Data Analysis and Risk Mapping
- 4 Data Dissemination and Reporting

### HBMM Activities for Response Phase

#### HEALTH SYSTEMS STRENGTHENING:

- 2 Surveillance/CEBS/IDSR
- 5 SOP Development, Training and Simulation
- 6 Health Screening and Referral System
- 7 Health Management and Public Health Response
- 8 Provision of Infrastructure and Supplies

#### COMMUNITY-BASED ACTIVITIES:

- 2 Surveillance/CEBS/IDSR
- 9 Social Mobilization, Population Awareness, and Behaviour Change

#### CROSS-BORDER COORDINATION:

- 5 SOP Development, Training and Simulation
- 10 Coordination and Dialogues





POPULATION MOBILITY MAPPING – PMM

# RCCE - POE BRAINSTORM ACTIVITY

## Discussion

- Potential bottle necks/challenges to RCCE
- Who to Engage for a successful RCCE
  - Actors
  - Community – define the community

## 1. FORMAL BORDERS/POES-

KENYA, SOMALIA, TANZANIA

## 2. INFORMAL POES

RWANDA, ETHIOPIA, UGANDA & REPUBLIC OF SOUTH SUDAN





# THANK YOU

